

POLISH DECLENSIONS OF NOUNS & ADJECTIVES

Polish Nouns are classified into four declensions. The First or masculine Declension, the Second or neuter Declension, the Third or mixed Declension, and the Fourth or feminine Declension.

Case	First Decl.	Second Decl.	Third Decl.	Fourth Decl.
		<i>SINGULAR</i>		
Nom.	varied	o, e, ę	a, i, o	varied
Gen.	a, u	a	i, y	i, y
Dat.	owi, u	u	i, y, e, (ie)	i, y
Acc.	like N. or G.	like N.	ę	like N.
Voc.	e, u	like N.	o, i, u	i, y
Instr.	em	em	ą	ą
Loc.	e, u	e, u	i, y, e (ie)	i, y
		<i>PLURAL</i>		
Nom.	owie, i, y, e, ie	a	i, y, e(ie), owie	i, e, y
Gen.	-, ów, i, ół	—**	----***	i, y
Dat.	om	om	om	om
Acc.	like N. or G.	like N.	like N.	like N.
Voc.	like N.	like N.	like N.	like N.
Instr.	ami, mi	ami	om	ami (mi)
Loc.	ach	ach	ach	ach

* & ** & *** The Genitive Plural of certain nouns is the stem or root of the noun.

Polish Adjectives agree with the noun they modify in case, number and gender.

Case	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
		<i>SINGULAR</i>	
Nom.	y, i	a	e
Gen.	ego	ej	ego
Dat.	emu	ej	emu
Acc.	ego, y, i	ą	e
Voc.	the same as the Nominative		
Instr.	ym, im	ej	ym, im
Locative	ym, im	ej	ym, im
		<i>PLURAL</i>	
Nom.	i	e, ie	e, ie
Gen.	ych, ich	ych, ich	ych, ich
Dat.	ym, im	ym, im	ym, im
Acc.	ych, ich	e, ie	e, ie
Voc.	The same as the Nominative		
Instr.	ymi, imi	ymi, imi	ymi, imi
Loc.	ych, ich	ych, ich	ych, ich